

European Direct Lending: Early Innings



NAEL KHATOUN
PORTFOLIO MANAGER,
EUROPEAN PRIVATE DEBT



JENS BAUER
CO-PORTFOLIO MANAGER,
EUROPEAN PRIVATE DEBT

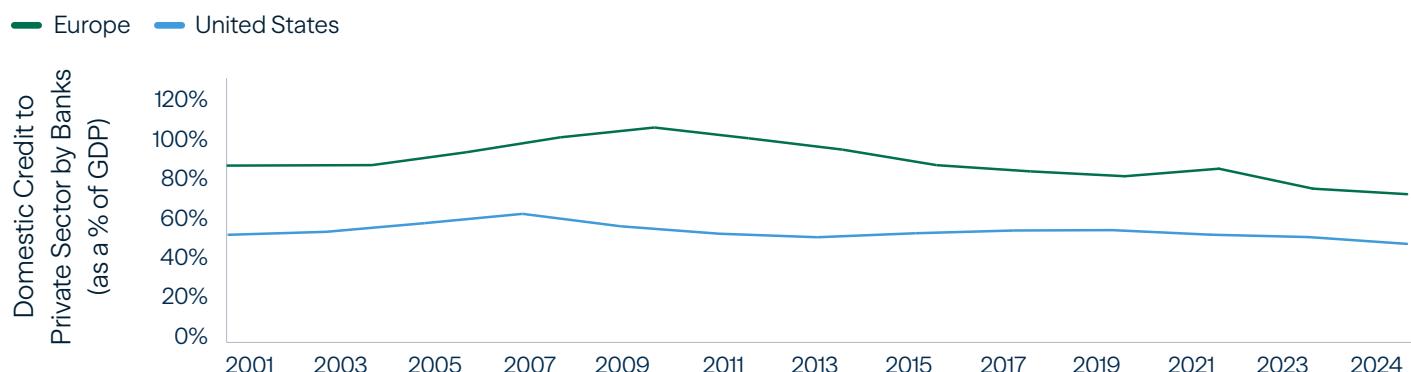
We believe Europe is still early in its private credit journey, with significant growth ahead. Direct lending has risen to become a key financing pillar in Europe, but the region remains overly dependent on banks and it's likely to face significant private capital needs over the coming years. For investors, this may present the opportunity to tap into an inherently diversified and fundamentally solid credit market.

Specifically, growth drivers may include:

- Fading reliance on banks: Traditional banking institutions still dominate European corporate lending. Banks' provision of credit to the private sector constitutes over 75% of GDP in Europe, compared to less than 50% in the U.S. (**See Figure 1.**) At the same time, European banks are dealing with tough regulatory capital requirements, constraining their lending ability and pushing borrowers toward alternative lenders.
- Impending private equity (PE) activity: There's an exceptional volume of PE dry powder in Europe, far beyond current private credit dry powder.¹ This indicates a meaningful leveraged buyout financing gap. The broadly syndicated loan market will likely fill some of the gap but won't provide the flexible solution many borrowers require.
- A supportive economic backdrop: Europe is set to benefit from a prolonged increase in government expenditure. This includes a core focus on bolstering its military and industrial bases following years of underinvestment, with Germany making the seismic decision to release its "debt brake." This will bring a stimulative wave of capital expenditure, providing a handy tailwind to the European economy.

As the market continues to mature, we believe the primary focus is pivoting away from origination volume to sophisticated risk management. This is amplified by signs of cracks in private credit portfolios, with a dramatic rise in borrowers using payment-in-kind interest and some well publicized credit issues. We believe the keys to success in the next phase of European direct lending will be (a) rigorous risk control, (b) experience across multiple market cycles, and (c) localized but broad sourcing networks.

Figure 1: The European Economy Remains Overly Reliant on Bank Lending



Endnotes

1. Preqln.

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ID B875053

Contact Us

 privatewealth.brookfield.com

 privatewealth@brookfield.com

 +1 855-777-8001

 Follow us on LinkedIn